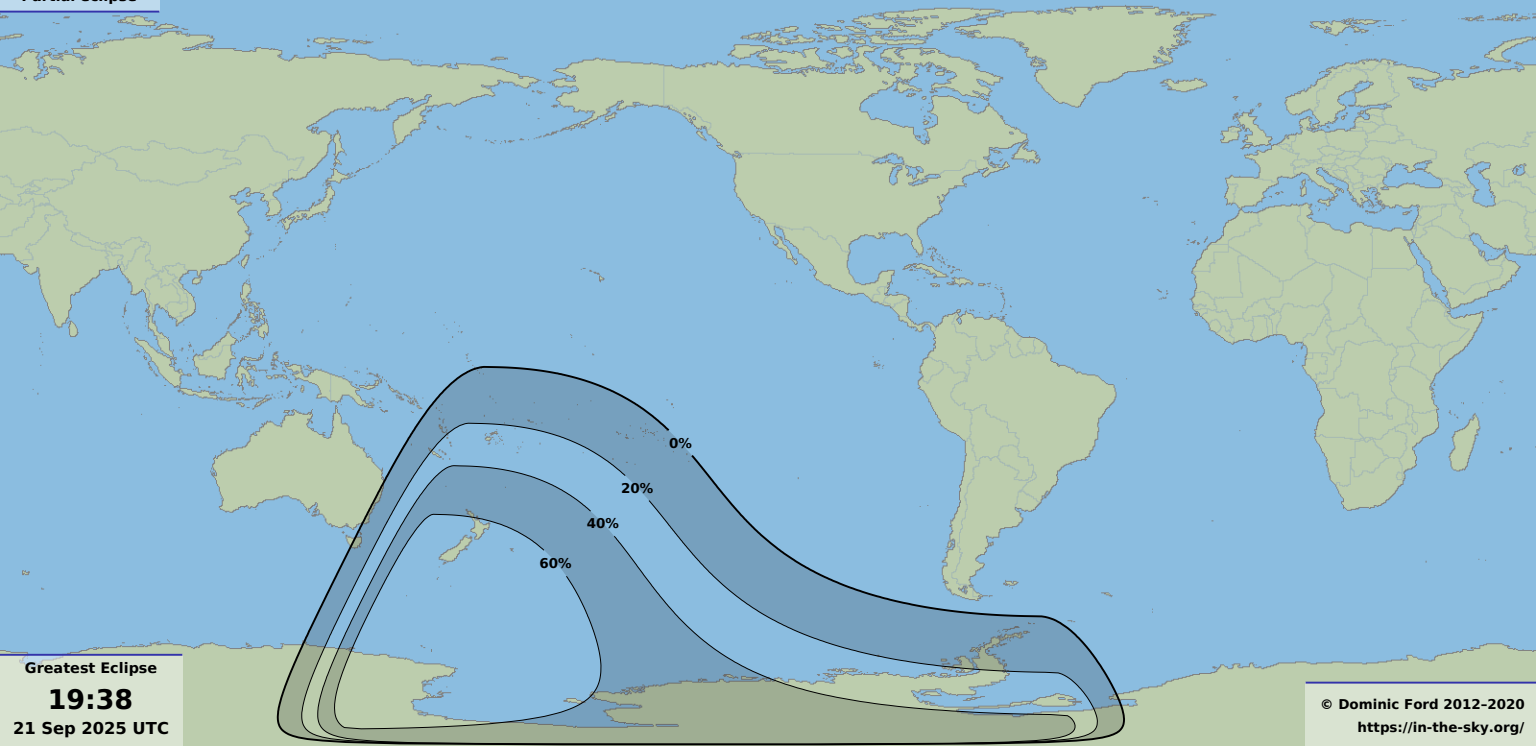


Partial eclipse



Greatest Eclipse

19:38

21 Sep 2025 UTC