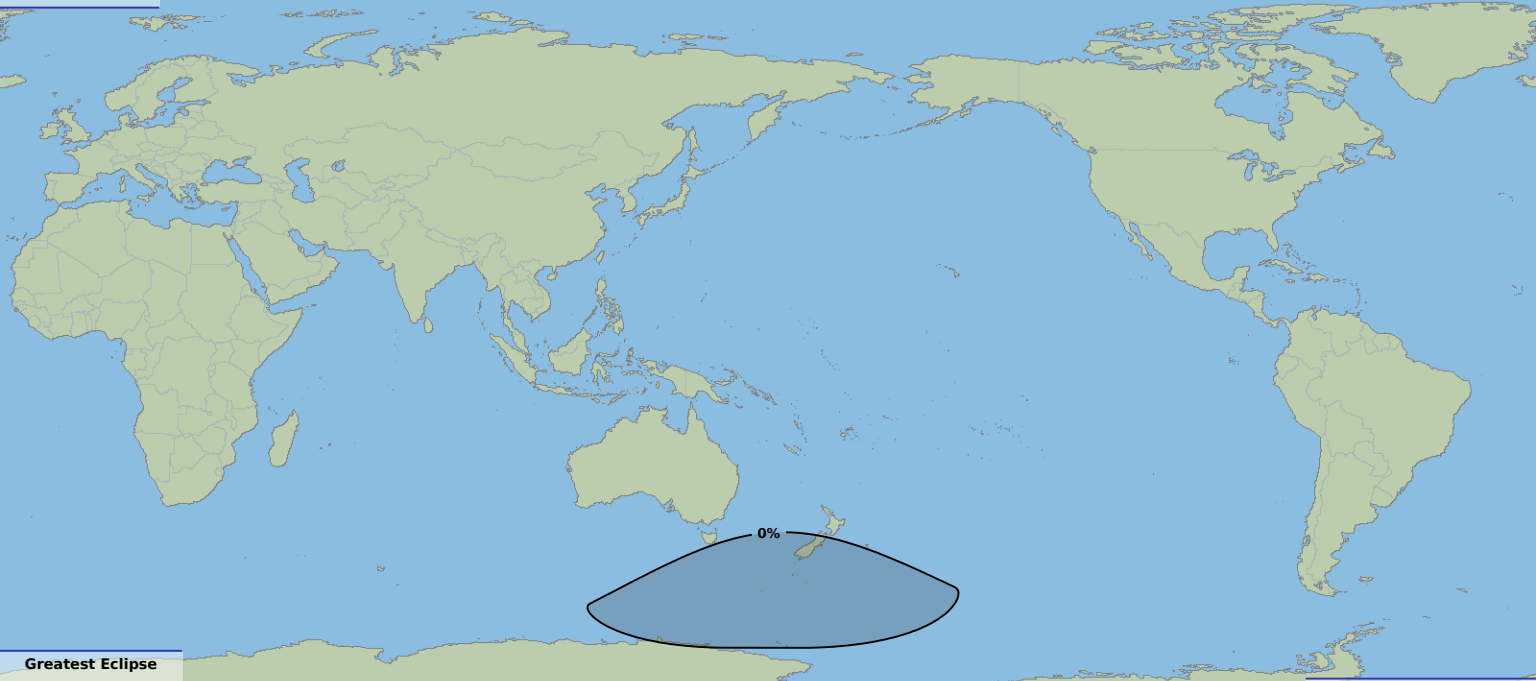


Partial eclipse



Greatest Eclipse

01:17
1 Jun 2087 UTC